**ChatGPT**

**Fill in the correct verb form.**

**Use the Present Simple or the Past Simple – Active or Passive Voice.**

**ChatGPT** \_\_\_\_is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a [chatbot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chatbot) and [virtual assistant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virtual_assistant) which \_\_was developed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (develop) by [OpenAI](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OpenAI) and \_\_launched\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (launch) on November 30, 2022. Based on [large language models](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large_language_model) (LLMs), it \_\_\_enables\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (enable) users to refine and steer a conversation towards a desired length, format, style, level of detail, and language. Successive user [prompts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AI_prompt) and replies \_are considered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (consider) at each conversation stage as context.

ChatGPT \_\_is credited\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (credit) with starting the [AI boom](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AI_boom), which has led to ongoing rapid investment in and public attention to the field of [artificial intelligence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artificial_intelligence) (AI). In January 2023, it \_became\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) what \_\_\_was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) then the fastest-growing consumer software application in history, gaining over 100 million users and contributing to the growth of OpenAI's current [valuation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Business_valuation) of $86 billion. ChatGPT's release \_\_\_spurred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (spur) the release of competing products, including [Gemini](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gemini_%28chatbot%29), [Claude](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claude_%28language_model%29), [Llama](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LLaMA), [Ernie](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ernie_Bot), and [Grok](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grok_%28chatbot%29).

ChatGPT \_\_\_ was built\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) on OpenAI's proprietary series of [generative pre-trained transformer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generative_pre-trained_transformer) (GPT) models and \_\_was fine-tuned\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ([fine-tune](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fine-tuning_%28machine_learning%29)) for conversational applications using a combination of [supervised learning](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supervised_learning) and [reinforcement learning from human feedback](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reinforcement_learning_from_human_feedback). ChatGPT \_was released\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (release) originally as a freely available research preview, but due to its popularity, OpenAI now \_operates\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (operate) the service on a [freemium model](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freemium). Users on its free tier can access [GPT-4o](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GPT-4o).